Queensland Competition Authority

FACT SHEET

Draft Report: Retail water prices – an overview

The Queensland Competition Authority monitors the prices, costs and revenues of five water retailers in south east Queensland.

The Queensland Competition Authority (QCA) monitors retailers to ensure that these businesses are not using their monopoly power to set prices higher than is necessary.

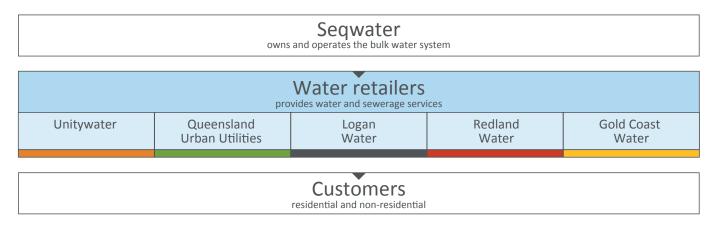
The QCA has released its draft 2013–15 price monitoring report for the five water retailers in south east Queensland (SEQ) – Unitywater, Queensland Urban Utilities, Logan Water, Redland Water and Gold Coast Water. These water retailers are responsible for the distribution and retail of water and sewerage services in SEQ's ten local government areas. These services include distributing treated water to homes and businesses, treating and disposing of sewage and other wastewater, and issuing bills.

This fact sheet provides an overview of our draft findings. More detailed fact sheets are available for each of the five water retailers.

Noosa Maroochy Caloundra Bribie Kilcoy (Island Somerset Dam Moreton Redcliffe Island North Pine Dam Esk 🔵 Wivenhoe **Unity**water Brisbane **Urban**Utilities Gatton North Cleveland Stradbroke Ipswich Island Logan City LOGAN Beaudesert Surfers Paradise Redland Hinze -Coolangatta **GOLDCOAST.**

Water retailers

Water and sewerage services in south east Queensland

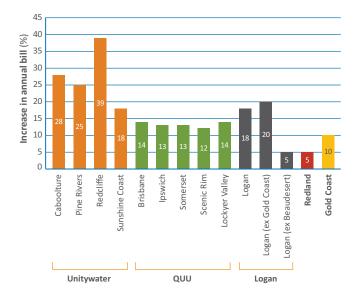


Residential Bills

In 2013–14, the total water and sewerage bill for residents in SEQ will increase by between 5% and 39%. Households using 200 kilolitres of water per year will pay between \$72 and \$481 more in 2013–14. The increase varies across SEQ due to changes in distribution and retail residential prices, bulk water charges and the expiry of State and local government rebates.

To help customers understand changing prices, we recommend water retailers explain the reasons for the change in each part of the bill as well as the overall change.

Change in Residential Bills in 2013–14



Overall change in residential bill from 2012–13, based on 200 kilolitres of water use per year

Source: SEQ water retailers

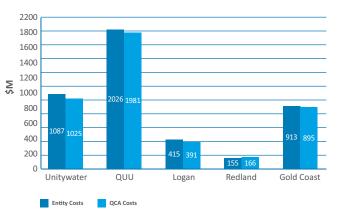
Costs

Part of our role is to establish whether the retailers' 2013–15 operating and capital costs are required (prudent) and as low as possible (efficient). Our estimates of prudent and efficient costs then determine the maximum allowable revenue (MAR) for the business. The MAR is a key test for monopoly pricing. If a business's revenue significantly exceeds the MAR for a sustained period, the business may be using its monopoly power to obtain unjustified returns.

Costs – Draft Findings

The QCA believes that the retailers' costs could be \$136 million lower across 2013–15, due to a range of factors including lower demand forecasts and as some capital projects are due to be completed after 2013–15.

Costs for 2013–15 — Retailer vs QCA calculations

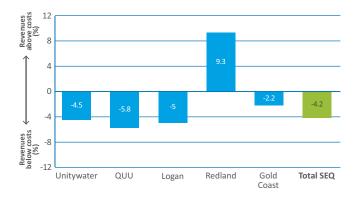


Revenues – Draft Findings

Unitywater's, QUU's, Logan Water's and Gold Coast Water's revenues are below the QCA's estimate of prudent and efficient costs in 2013–15. For these retailers, we therefore found no evidence of an exercise of monopoly power.

Redland Water's revenues for 2013–15, however, are above our estimate of costs. This results from Redland Water's smoothing of prices over ten years. We have concerns with the ten-year model and Redland Water's approach to pricing. Redland Water has advised that it will take our concerns into account in setting 2014–15 prices.

Over and under-recovery of costs for 2013–15



Have your say – submissions

Submissions on our draft report are welcomed and should be submitted no later than 28 February 2014. Our final report is due on 31 March 2014.

Visit our website for more information: www.qca.org.au